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after the publication of the results of many
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research of primary sources from
January 1, 1894 to October 9, 1958
on Pius XII – Eugenio Pacelli

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Small summary of *only some* of *more than 900 parameters on the historical image of Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli)* which have changed or are changing in a radical and irreversible way since March 12, 2014 onwards after the publication of the results of many studies based on international dynamic research of primary sources from January 1, 1894 to October 9, 1958 on Pius XII – Eugenio Pacelli

<i>Nr</i>	<i>Topics in speeches, interviews, studies, books, movies and articles</i>	<i>What was thought before March 12, 2014</i>	<i>What people think, more and more, after March 12, 2014</i>
1	Roman Jews survived outside Rome on June 4, 1944	Some Roman Jews survived outside Rome until the end of the Nazi persecution on June 4, 1944.	486 Roman Jews survived outside Rome until the end of the Nazi persecution on June 4, 1944.
2	Roman Jews out of their homes before October 16, 1943	Some Roman Jews left their home in search of a hiding place	1,118 Roman Jews left their home in search of a hiding place
3	Silence of Ugo Foà and Dante Almansi, the two leaders of the Jewish community of Rome, in the 5 weeks before the raid of October 16, 1943	Not guilty and excusable	It was a dramatically deadly and guilty silence which caused the avoidable death of at least 300 Roman Jews arrested on October 16 and killed on October 23, 1943 in Auschwitz
4	Pius XII's activity of helping Jews before October 16, 1943	He did nothing	He saved a large group of 500 Jews in 49 convents in Rome which he protected through a sign saying "Vatican extraterritorial property"
5	Roman Jews hidden in private families	Almost absent topic	A very large number: 1,335
6	Aid of Pius XII to the Roman Jews arrested and/or deported	No aid	A lot of aid: at least 236 actions demonstrated!
7	Roman Jews deported, killed and survived	2,091 deported and very few (15) returned	1,732 deported and 117 returned
8	Jews survived at Castel Gandolfo on June 4, 1944	3,000	0
9	The Pontifical Villas of Castel Gandolfo during the war	The Pontifical Villas of Castel Gandolfo were never bombed	The Pontifical Villas of Castel Gandolfo were bombed at least 3 times ; the most severe bombing occurred on February 10, 1944 . Before the bombing there were 26 Jews in the palace of Propaganda Fide and 14 in the garden. This means a total of 40 Jews present here!!! The bombing, which began a few minutes after 9.00 am, completely destroyed the palace of Propaganda Fide and caused the killing of 189 civilians , of which 26 were Roman Jews (14 % = 26/189) . 14 Jews survived the bombing ; 2 of them was known by Vatican and the next day were immediately transported to the Vatican, in the hope that they were safer there.
10	235 convents in Rome protected by a sign saying "Vatican extraterritorial property"	The Nazis never broke into these convents	About 60 Nazi raids on about 35 convents are known, namely 2 raids for each convent on average .

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11	People arrested and deported after October 18, 1943	A few dozen: about 40	700
12	Jews hiding in the Palatine Guard	400	5
13	Total number of Jews present in Rome on October 16, 1943 at 04.59 o'clock	10,000 up to 14,000	8,207
14	Total number of Jews present in Rome on June 4, 1944 at 23.59 o'clock	10,000 up to 14,000	9,975
15	Confirmation that Pius XII helped the Jews	Through secondary sources rejected by the accusers	The 22,067 primary sources that at December 10, 2021 have already been identified and numbered indicate that at least 31,300 Jews were helped in 6 years of war!!!!!! These numbers are only the intermediate state of the research: they increase proportionally as the search for primary sources progresses.
16	Confirmation that Pius XII fought Hitler	Through secondary sources rejected by the accusers	Through the 22,067 primary sources , covering the period from November 14, 1923 to December 31, 1945, 7,752 criticisms and condemnation of Hitler, the 10-point NSDAP program and Nazi violence have already been identified and numbered. Note that many primary sources which contain one or more of these strong criticisms and condemnation of Hitler are "gun-smoke proves", as David Kertzer calls them. Only from August 1941 to May 1943 there are 8 documents of "gun-smoke-proves", in which Pius XII uses a harshness against Hitler that goes beyond any imagination and shows his fearlessness, especially when you think at that time Hitler was at the peak of his power!!!
17	Confirmation that Pius XII defended the Jews from Nazi violence and deportations	Through secondary sources rejected by the accusers	Through the 22,067 primary sources , covering the period from January 1, 1894 to December 31, 1945, 1,465 interventions to defend the dignity of Jews from Nazi violence have already been identified and numbered. Of these interventions, 602 are against the deportation of Jews!!!
18	Confirmation that Pius XII helped and defended the Poles against Nazi violence	Through secondary sources rejected by the accusers	Through the 22,067 primary sources , covering the period from September 1, 1939 to December 31, 1945, 985 interventions to help the Poles and to defend their dignity against Nazi violence have already been identified and numbered!!!
19	Silence of Pius XII	Guilty	Not guilty but clever , as he saved the lives of 6,381 Roman Jews. Pius XII - Eugenio Pacelli from November 14, 1924 to April 3, 1941 criticized Hitler and the Nazis in a very severe and direct way and from April 13, 1941 to May 8, 1945 in a severe indirect way. So we can't talk about silence!!! Pius XII condemned Hitler hard in an indirect way to defend Jews and Poles, in the hope that Hitler after the condemnation would not increase violence against Jews and Poles.
20	Complete profile of Eugenio Pacelli based on the study of primary sources, from which it emerges that in every period of his life he helped and defended the Jews	Little covered by primary sources	Complete coverage of Eugenio Pacelli's life from January 1, 1894 to October 9, 1958 with primary sources already available since November 25, 2019 onwards!!!

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21	Complete profile of Eugenio Pacelli based on the study of primary sources, from which it emerges that since 1923 onwards he fought Hitler and the NSDAP program	Little covered by primary sources	Eugenio Pacelli already as Apostolic Nuncio in Germany criticized 326 times Hitler and 10 points of the NSDAP program from November 14, 1923 to December 10, 1929 in 8 official documents and in 40 public speeches in front of a large mass of people who in many cases exceeded the number of 120,000! (Published on January, 1, 2020)
22	Criticism of a publication dealing with the behavior of Jews in Rome during the Nazi occupation which does not publish the new and complete profile of Eugenio Pacelli, who helped the Jews and fought Hitler	This text was perhaps considered correct but after 2014 the text is to be rejected as not updated	If the complete profile of Eugenio Pacelli is missing the text is to be rejected as not updated
23	Results of studies available on the Internet	Nothing	In May 2, 2022 there are more than 457 different international publications with the new image of how Pius XII helped the Roman Jews during the Nazi persecution and how Pius XII during the 6 years of war fought Hitler and helped Jews and Poles against the Nazi violence
24	An integral and systematic study of what happened to the Roman Jews and the role of Pius XII	Impossible to accomplish for many subjective reasons	Done and accomplished! It exists since August 1, 2013, was first published on March 12, 2014 and still continues to be expanded and developed
25	Method to know the number of Jews present in Rome during the Nazi persecution	It is assumed there were 13,000 – 13,500 Jews	Through a scientific study of over 2,000 pages based on the primary sources now available , it can be established that in Rome there were 8,207 Jews at 04.59 on October 16, 1943 e 9.975 Jews on June 4, 1944 at 23.59 o'clock.
26	Consequence of the method used to know the number of Jews in Rome	Simply assuming the number of Jews in Rome during the Nazi persecution has been the cause, for more than 50 years, of poor knowledge of Jews' behavior in Rome . It was suggested a number between 13,000 and 13,500 and that's it! The just guessing or speculating also caused that what really happened in Rome was unstudied scientifically for 70 years. It was therefore a source of many wrong historical conclusions, which delayed true historical research for 70 years and led it astray.	Facing a large number of primary sources (4.267 notes) on events of Jews in Rome has opened since March 12, 2014 a rich heritage of reliable results on the true behavior of the Jews in Rome and the role of Pius XII in helping them
27	Criticism of the method used to know the number of Jews present in Rome during the Nazi persecution	"Assuming" avoids the author the comparison of the data with the primary sources and produces an uncertain statement which decreases the reliability of his document	The study of primary sources produces a rich heritage of secure and well-founded knowledge

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28	Responses to the accusations made against Pius XII	Based on study of secondary sources and rejected by the accusers	Based on study of 22,067 primary sources today known, which force the accusers to accept them and to change their mind. In addition, the number of publications plenty of historical mistakes, accusations and statements rejected by one or more primary sources is decreasing. There were found more than 45 methods to forge the contents of primary sources, practiced by a large number of 50,000 pseudo-historian authors in about 100,000 publications containing artificial accusations that have proved historically unfounded.
29	Contents of accusations about Pius XII's silence	Proved to be unfounded through the study of secondary sources , rejected by the accusers	Proved to be unfounded through the study of 22,067 primary sources which force the accusers to accept the refutation. In addition, the current state of dynamic international research of primary sources on Pius XII – Eugenio Pacelli is such that as of December 10, 2021 have already been identified: 7,752 criticisms of Pope Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli) against Hitler, 10-point NSDAP program and the Nazi violence; 1,465 defenses of Jews' dignity against Nazi violence, of which 602 are defenses against deportation (!!!!); 985 defenses of Poles against the Nazi violence and in support of Poles' dignity. Considering the research is still in full progress, it can be expected that in the coming months these numbers will increase significantly. All this simply means we undoubtedly and with absolute certainty can conclude that the fiction-story of Pius XII's silence is definitively and undeniably forever downgraded to the realm of fairy tales!!!!
30	Systematic study of the typology of the accusations against Pius XII	Not existing	Available and already applied
31	Systematic judgment on the quality of the type of accusation against Pius XII	Not existing	Available and already applied
32	Systematic treatment of a classic type of accusation	Not existing	Available and already applied
33	Historical error check on what was said about what happened to Roman Jews during the Nazi persecution and about the role of Pius XII in their safety	Chaotic and difficult to discover	Following the rule of systematic study of available primary sources, it is now easier to systematically discover the errors contained in any book, study or interview that deals with the subject of what happened in Rome to the Jews persecuted by Nazi and which was the role of Pius XII in helping them
34	Availability for Pius XII's defenders of a systematic study of primary sources on Jews' behavior during the Nazi persecution and on Pius XII's role in helping them	Not existing	It exists from March 12, 2014 and it has developed in many studies on many historical topics based on 20,067 primary sources already known as of May 2, 2022.
35	Availability for Pius XII's accusers of a systematic study of primary sources on Jews' behavior during the Nazi persecution and on Pius XII's role in helping them	Not existing	As of March 12, 2014, the first studies were available, which next have grown in number up to exceed 70 different studies based on primary sources. It is worth reading carefully the studies indicated from Fig. 1.1 up to Fig. 3.16.4 on the website referred at the bottom of this page.

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36	Propaganda, ideological and fantasy literature on the events of Pius XII, the Roman Jews and the Nazi persecution	Most of the 100,000 publications available	<p>In drastic decreasing: on the contrary, there is a great change in the mass media which for a long time and until last year published arguments against Pius XII and today publish arguments in favor! In addition, one notices a great desertion in the army of about 50,000 pseudo-historians authors of accusations, who one by one begin to defend Pius XII against their own accusations that they themselves have launched some time before.</p> <p>In conclusion: in the army of 50,000 accusers currently there is to be noted a great confusion, paralysis, shame for the historical falsifications that they have published under their own name over a period of about 60 years, and that are now being discovered one after another and published!!! In short: this army of pseudo-historians is condemned to disappear and be resolved and much faster than we can imagine, if they become aware with what great scientific speed are growing the published studies of the dynamic international research on primary sources on Pius XII.</p>
37	Literature with scientific, historical quality, based on primary sources, on the events of Pius XII, the Roman Jews and the Nazi persecution	Very little	Finally significantly on the rise!!!
38	Could Pius XII have done more for the Jews of Rome during the Nazi persecution?	Proved to be unfounded through study of secondary sources, but rejected by accusers	After the systematic checking of 22,067 primary sources on Pius XII, from September 9, 2021 onwards, it was undeniably proven that given the historical situation of the time, Pius XII did everything possible to help the Jews of Rome!
39	Did Pius XII fail to help (omission) the Jews and condemn Hitler?	Demonstrated to be unfounded through the study of secondary sources, but rejected by the accusers	<p>From September 9, 2021 onwards after systematically checking 22,067 primary sources on Pius XII, it has been undeniably proven that given the historical situation of the time, Pius XII did everything possible to help Jews, defend Jews from deportation and condemn Hitler! The numbers speak clearly in favor of Pius XII: 7,752 criticisms against Hitler, against 10 points of the program of the NSDAP and against Nazi violence made by Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli) from November 14, 1923 to December 31, 1945; 1,465 interventions in defense of the Jews and their dignity against Nazi violence, of which 602 against their deportation, made by Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli) from January 1, 1894 to December 31, 1945.</p> <p>And we know that these numbers are only the partial result of research that is still in progress and are continually growing; this fully rejects the accusation of omission as historically unfounded.</p>
40	Did Pius XII always act too late?	Demonstrated to be unfounded through study of secondary sources, but rejected by accusers	From September 9, 2021 onwards after the systematic checking of 22,067 primary sources on Pius XII it is possible to show hundreds of different examples where Pius XII acted in time and even much earlier: preventing trouble so as to have effects in the years to come!!!

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41	But did Pius XII help only a few hundred Jews?	Demonstrated to be unfounded through study of secondary sources, but rejected by accusers	Already from March 12, 2014 onward it is proven by 4,267 primary sources that Pius XII helped 6,381 Jews in Rome during the 9 months of Nazi persecution. From March 2, 2020 to May 15, 2021, another 17,800 primary sources have been found proving help of Pius XII to at least another 25,000 Jews. As of December 10, 2021, it is already proven by 21,067 primary sources that Pius XII helped at least 31,000 Jews. And this is only the intermediate state of the research: these numbers are continually increasing as the research progresses. It can be estimated that by the conclusion of the study they will reach several hundred thousand! 31,000 Jews helped in those difficult times is already a substantial number; let alone a hundred thousand and more. Therefore, the accusation is already since March 12, 2014 proven to be completely and indisputably rejected by the primary sources
42	But Pius XII helped only a marginal percentage of the total number of Jews!	Demonstrated to be unfounded through study of secondary sources, but rejected by accusers	Alone in Rome Pius XII helped 6,381 of the 9,975 Jews supposedly present in Rome on June 4, 1944. He means 64%, or almost two-thirds. This is NOT a marginal percentage but a significant and important one! Therefore, the accusation is completely and indisputably rejected by the primary sources
43	But have the defenders of Pius XII cleaned up the historical image of Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli)?	Demonstrated to be unfounded through the study of secondary sources, but rejected by accusers	From September 9, 2021 onwards after the systematic checking of 22,067 primary sources on Pius XII it is proven that the dynamic international research on these sources has not cleaned up the historical image of Pius XII, because it has always been clean as the contents of the 22,067 primary sources on Pius XII from January 1, 1894 until December 31, 1945 confirm.
	Etc ...	-	As of May 2, 2022, at least 900 different historical parameters have changed since March 12, 2014 onwards on the historical image of Eugenio Pacelli - Pius XII which have already been discovered and published or will be published soon, and show the true rich and wonderful historical image of Eugenio Pacelli – Pius XII in all its values in every period of his life from January 1, 1894 to December 31, 1945.

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Notice how many dimensions and how many arguments are changing on what happened to the Roman Jews persecuted by Nazis and the role of Pius XII in helping them, and what Pius XII did in the six years of war against Hitler in defense of Jews and Poles. And this list is only a fraction of the many historical parameters and the results the sea of new studies on at least 22,067 primary sources on Eugenio Pacelli - Pius XII has offered us and will continue to offer us in the next times!!!! It is truly a Copernican revolution which from March 12, 2014 onwards changed what was thought before, thanks to what the dynamic international historical research on the primary sources of Eugenio Pacelli - Pius XII has already brought to light and will still bring to light in the coming times!!!!!!!!!!!!

Knowledge of these studies is growing worldwide and is spreading in all languages: Dutch, Flemish, German, Italian, English (U.S.A. UK, Scotland, Ireland, Australia, Asia, Africa), Portuguese, Spanish, Romanian, Hungarian, Polish, Russian, Croatian, Lithuanian, Czech, Slovakian, Greek, etc... but also on many websites on the Internet!