

Fig. 3.3: State of the study on May 10, 2017 concerning the arrests of Jews in and around Rome, their liberation, execution, deportation and survival during the Nazi persecution from Sept 10, 1943 until June 4, 1944 and the contribution of Pius XII to their liberation

(NB: This study is based only on primary sources already available: testimonies of the Roman Jews and their saviors)

Part 1/2	Calculated number of Jews	Proved number of Jews	Number of Jews freed or helped by Pius XII together with his collaborators in the Vatican and Father Pfeiffer
<u>Total number of Jews arrested in and outside Rome from Sept. 8, 1943 until June 4, 1944</u>	<u>2.269=2.158R + 111S</u>	<u>2.225= 2.114R+111S</u>	0
<u>Total number of Jews arrested in Rome on Oct. 16, 1943 from 5.00 am to 2.00 pm</u>	<u>1.382 = 1.378R + 4S</u>	<u>1.351 = 1.347R + 4S</u>	0
Number of Roman Jews who could escape directly after their arrest on Oct. 16, 1943, before arriving at the Military College	90 (=90R + 0S)	60 (= 60R + 0S)	
Jews liberated by pretended adoption during the arrest from Oct. 18, 1943 until June 4, 1944	2 = (2R + 0S)	1 = (1R + 0S)	
Roman Jews liberated immediately after their arrest, by corrupting the Nazis from Sept. 10, 1943 until June 4, 1944	39 (=39R + 0S)	26 (= 26R + 0S)	0
<u>Total number of Jews in Rome that were certainly incarcerated</u>	<u>2.138 (=2.027R+111S)</u>	<u>2.138 (=2.027R+111S)</u>	0
Number of Jews arrested and killed according to the Jewish community of Rome in 1964:	<i>Marble plate of 1964 in Via del Portico D'ottavia: 2.091</i>	<i>Marbel plate of 1964 in Via del Portico D'ottavia 13: 2.091</i>	
Jews in Rome liberated from Oct. 19, 1943 until June 4, 1944 without intervention of Pius XII, the Vatican or the Church Hierarchy:	<u>30 (=11R + 19S)</u>	<u>30 (=11R + 19S)</u>	0
Jews in Rome liberated at the request of the Red Cross	3 = (2R+1S)	3 = (2R+1S)	0
Jews in Rome freed as a result of the stratagem put in place by the organization Delasem and by Angelo De Fiore	18 = (0R + 18S)	18 = (0R + 18S)	0
Roman Jews freed as a result of the stratagem employed by doctors	2 = (2R+0S)	2 = (2R+0S)	0
Roman Jews released for espionage activities in favor of the band of Pietro Koch:	2 = (2R+0S)	2 = (2R+0S)	0
Roman Jews in Rome released from prison on June 4, 1944	4 = (4R+0S)	4 = (4R+0S)	0
Jew released for unknown reasons	1 = (1R + 0S)	1 = (1R + 0S)	0
Roman Jews not released after requests made by private citizens	4= (4R+0S)	4= (4R+0S)	0
Number of Jews imprisoned in Rome, and non-Roman Jews imprisoned outside Rome, freed through the intervention of Pius XII together with his collaborators from Sept. 17, 1943 until June 4, 1944	41 = <u>30R + 7S</u> + 4S*	41 = <u>30R + 7S</u> + 4S*	41 = <u>30R + 7S</u> + 4S*
Roman Jews freed following interventions by the Vatican and Pius XII from Oct. 16, 1943 until Oct. 22, 1943	0	0	3 = (3R+0S)
Non-liberated Roman Jews in Rome, despite the interventions of the Vatican, Pius XII and Fr. Pfeiffer from Oct. 16, 1943 to Oct. 22, 1943.	0	0	42 = (42R + 0S)
Non-liberated Jews in Rome, despite the interventions of the Vatican, Pius XII and Fr. Pfeiffer from Oct. 16, 1943 to June 4, 1944.	0	0	110+28S*+4D!+1Z! = 99R + 3R + 7V + 1V + 28S* + 4D! + 1Z!
Number of non-Roman Jews in Rome freed in the afternoon of Oct. 16, 1943 for unknown reasons	<u>3= (0R + 3S)</u>	<u>3= (0R + 3S)</u>	
Roman Jews liberated in the afternoon of Oct. 16, 1943 with false papers	<u>7= (7R+0S)</u>	<u>7= (7R+0S)</u>	0
Jew released after the intervention of His Holiness' Secretariat of State on the afternoon of Oct. 16, 1943	<u>1= (1R + 0S)</u>	<u>1= (1R + 0S)</u>	<u>1= (1R + 0S)</u>
Roman Jews liberated on Oct. 16, 1943, because of mixed marriages or employment by Arians, after Pius XII intervened with General Staheil	<u>246 = (246R+0S)</u>	<u>246 = (246R+0S)</u>	<u>246 = (246R+0S)</u>
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Part 2/2	<u>Proved number of Jews</u>	<u>Proved number of Jews</u>	<u>Interventions of Pius XII</u>
Interventions by Pius XII and the Vatican in favor of the 1.030 deportees			06-11-1943, 15-11-1943, 08-02-1944, 22-01-1945
Intervention by Pius XII and the Vatican in favor of a large number of Jews in Northern Italy			07.08.1944
<u>Number of Jews killed during or after their arrest</u>	<u>83 (= 77R + 6S)</u>	<u>83 (= 77R + 6S)</u>	0
Number of Jews killed during their arrest	7 (= 5R + 2S)	7 (= 5R + 2S)	0
Jews shot in the Fosse Ardeatine	76 (= 72R + 4S)	76 (= 72R + 4S)	0
<u>Total number of deported Jews</u>	<u>1.731 (=1.655R + 76S)</u>	<u>1.731 (=1.655R + 76S)</u>	0
Jews deceased after the deportations	1.614 (=1.545R + 69S)	1.614 (=1.545R + 69S)	0
Jews who survived the deportations	117 (=110R + 7S)	117 (=110R + 7S)	0
Total number of Jews killed	1.697 (=1.622R + 75S)	1.697 (=1.622R + 75S)	0
Total of Jews freed by intervention of Pius XII and others from 16.10.1943 until 04.06.1944	314 + 4S* = 288R + 26S + 4S*	314 + 4S* = 288R + 26S + 4S*	0
Total number of Jews freed after the interventions carried out by Pius XII, the Secretariat of State and Fr. Pfeiffer from Oct. 16, 1943 until June 4, 1944	0	0	284 + 4S* = 277R + 7S + 4S*
Composition of the total number of Jews arrested for whom Pius XII, the Secretariat of State and Fr. Pfeiffer intervened from Oct. 16, 1943 until June 4, 1944	0	0	394 + 32V* + 4D! + 1Z! = 284+4S*+110+28S*+4D!+1Z! = 277R + 7S+4S*+99R+ 3R + 7S + 1S + 28S* + 4D! + 1Z!
The sum of the different known interventions by Pius XII, the Secretariat of State and Fr. Pfeiffer in favor of arrested Jews from Oct. 16, 1943 until June 4, 1944	0	0	432 + 50S* + 4D! + 1Z! = 284R+10S+4S*+122R +3R+12S+1S46S*+4D!+1Z!
The sum of the interventions by Pius XII and the Secretariat of State in favor of large numbers of arrested Jews from Oct. 16, 1943 until August 31, 1944	0	0	5
Total of explicit and implicit requests made by Pius XII, the Secretariat of State and Fr. Pfeiffer for the liberation of Jews from Oct. 16, 1943 until June 4, 1944	0	0	173

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Legend:

S = Non-Roman Jews in Rome (=Jews not on the list of 8,000 Roman Jews to be arrested by the Nazis on Oct. 16, 1943);

R = Roman Jews (=Jews on the list of 8,000 Roman Jews to be arrested by the Nazis on Oct. 16, 1943);

S* = Non-Roman Jews outside Rome,

D! = Interventions for the group of 1,030 Jews (1,029 Romans + 1 foreigner) deported on Oct. 18, 1943;

Z! = Intervention for a large group of Jews arrested in Northern Italy; Red = deceased; Green = saved; Redblue = imprisoned/deported and survived;

Underlined = Important number for the calculations.

Calculated = Numbers obtained by extrapolation (mathematical method) with factor 0,5 in reference to the number already proved.

These are in no way estimated numbers! For more information, see www.papapioxii.it/approfondimenti/lopera-a-favore-degli-ebrei-di-roma/ Fig. 3.15.3. 3.6.

Source:

Dominiek Oversteyns *De geschiedenis van de Hebreeërs in Rome tijdens de nazibezetting en vervolging in Rome, en de rol van de Eerbiedwaardige Paus Pius XII in het redden van hen*, Editie 3, Privaat - Rome, 10 mei 2017, **Vol3. II**, p. 470 – 487: DH:18.4: - DH:18.4.3;; **Vol3. III**, p. 334 – 335: HH:1.10.3: [Dominiek Oversteyns: *The story of the Jews in Rome during the Nazi persecution and the contribution of Pope Pius XII in saving them*, Edition 3, Private – Roma, May 10, 2017: **Vol3. II**, p. 470 – 487: DH:18.4: - DH:18.4.3;; **Vol3. III**, p. 334 – 335: HH:1.10.3:].